August 100



THE (FRANKLIN INSTITUTE

AIR HEATERS & WASHERS

BLACKMAN

Codes LIEBER'S.
BENTLEY'S.
PRIVATE.

BLACKMAN EXPORT CO., LTD.,
AIR AND GAS ENGINEERS,

374, Euston Road, LONDON, N.W.1.

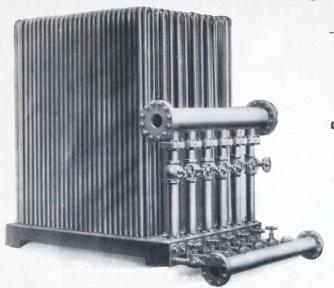
Telephone No.; MUSEUM, 2845.

Cables: "ACULLA," London,
Tolegrams: "ACULLA, EUSROAD," London,

BLACKMAN SOLID DRAWN JOINTLESS RETURN TUBE HEATERS.

HEATER BATTERY.

FOR LIVE OR EXHAUST STEAM.

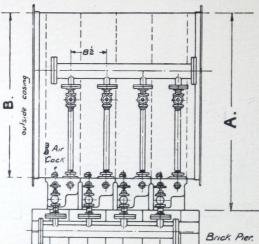


Heater Sections. Each Section is complete in itself. The double row of staggered solid drawn jointless tubing is expanded into the base which is of cast iron with two chambers.

Air resistance, about 0.12-in. water gauge per section at 1,200-ft. per minute air speed.

Heater Battery. Comprising any number of sections complete with steam and drain drums, valves, cocks, trap, and casing if desired.





If connection from casing to fan inlet required, add Code Word:—

Extum.

If connection from casing to fan outlet required, add Code Word:

Exuhg.

N.B.—The above only apply when a definite size of Fan is being enquired for or ordered from us.

Data that should accompany all Enquiries and Orders for Heater Batteries.

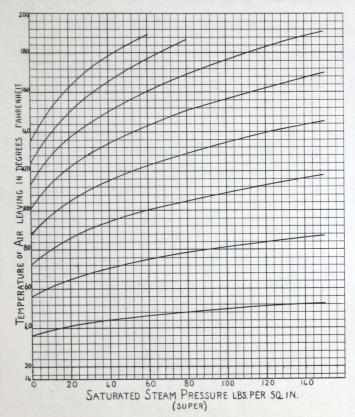
Pressure of saturated steam available.

Difference of temperature in degrees Fahrenheit between the air entering and leaving the battery.

 $\rm N.B.{--}It$ will be assumed that the battery has been selected from the chart on page 2.

The number of Sections per battery is indicated by adding the following code words to those on page 3:—

Two, Exrih; Three, Exroj; Four, Exruk; Five, Exsag; Six, Exseh; Seven, Exsij; Eight, Exsok; Nine, Exsul.



RETURN TUBE HEATER CURVES

Maximum Steam Pressure for Standard sets is 150-lbs. per sq. in.

The distance between any two curves gives the temperature rise per section with air passing through heater at 1,200 feet per minute speed.

Example:

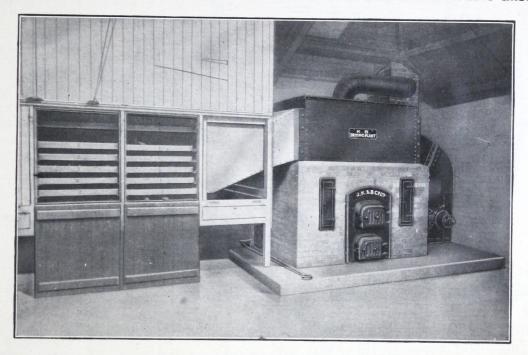
Required to heat air from 70° F. to 134° F. with steam at 40-lbs. pressure. Number of Sections is shown to be 3.

SIZES, PARTICULARS AND CODE WORDS OF RETURN TUBE HEATERS.

| Nominal Size of Section. | | Volume of Air based on | | | | Code Word. | Code Word. | Code Word, Battery |
|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| ngth. | Height. | 1200-ft. per min. air speed. | Net Weight. | Gross Weight. | Cubic Feet. | Section only. | for Battery. | with Casing |
| . In. | Ft. In. | | Lbs. | Lbs. | | | | |
| 0 | 3 0 | 4750 | 370 | 500 | 14 | Ewtig | Exces | Exjiz |
| 0 | 3 6 | 5520 | 436 | 586 | 16 | Ewtoh | Excit | Exjob |
| 0 | 4 0 | 6180 | 455 | 600 | 18 | Ewtuj | Excov | Exjuc |
| 0 | 4 6 | 7150 | 505 | 650 | 20.5 | Ewudy | Excuw | Exkay |
| 0 | 5 0 | 8100 | 540 | 675 | 23 | Ewuhc | Exdas | Exkez |
| 0 | 5 6 | 9100 | 590 | 740 | 25 | Ewuid | Exdet | Exkib |
| 0 | 6 0 | 10000 | 630 | 780 | 27.5 | Ewulg | Exdiv | Exkoc |
| 0 | 4 0 | 8500 | 535 | 640 | 21.5 | Ewurl | Exdux | Exkud |
| 0 | 4 6 | 9500 | 600 | 720 | 24 | Ewvaf | Exedy | Exlaz |
| 0 | 5 0 | 10500 | 700 | 840 | 27 | Ewveg | Exehc | Exleb |
| 0 | 5 6 | 11500 | 750 | 900 | 29.5 | Ewvih | Exeid | Exlic |
| 0 | 6 0 | 12600 | 810 | 970 | - 32 | Ewvoi | Exelg | Exlod |
| 0 | 6 6 | 14000 | 860 | 1040 | 35 | Ewvuk | Exerl | Exluf |
| 0 | 7 0 | 15100 | 915 | 1100 | 37.5 | Ewxah | Exesm | Exmab |
| 0 | 5 0 | 13100 | 840 | 1010 | 34 | Ewxik | Exewr | Exmec |
| 0 | 5 6 | 14400 | 905 | 1090 | 37.5 | Ewxum | Exevt | Exmid |
| 0 | 6 0 | 15600 | 975 | 1170 | 41 | Ewzak | Exfat | Exmof |
| 0 | 6 6 | 17000 | 1040 | 1250 | 44 | Ewzel | Exfev | Exmug |
| 0 | 7 0 | 18500 | 1110 | 1340 | 47.5 | Ewzim | Exfox | Exnac |
| 0 | 7 6 | 20000 | 1180 | 1420 | 51 | Ewzon | Exfuv | Exned |
| 0 | 8 0 | 21500 | 1260 | 1510 | 54 | Ewzup | Exgav | Exnif |
| 0 | 6 0 | 18800 | 1170 | 1400 | 40 | Exafy | Exgew | Exnog |
| 0 | 6 6 | 20300 | 1240 | 1490 | 43.5 | Exahb | Exgix | Exnuh |
| 0 | 7 0 | 21800 | 1320 | 1580 | 47 | Exajo | Exgoy | Exnoby |
| 0 | 7 6 | 23400 | 1400 | 1630 | 50 | Exalf | Exguz | Exholy |
| 0 | 8 0 | 25200 | 1470 | 1770 | 53.5 | Exark | Exhaw | Exorn |
| 0 | 8 6 | 27000 | 1550 | 1860 | 57 | Exawp | Exhaw | |
| 0 | 9 0 | 28700 | 1640 | 1970 | 60 | Exave | Exhub | Exosp Exowt |

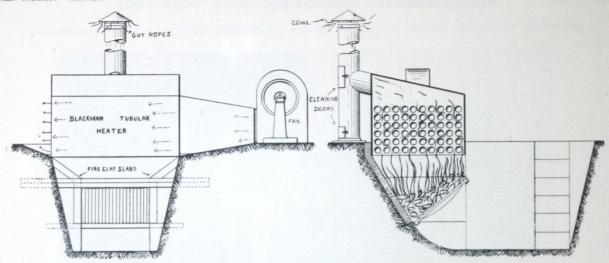
BLACKMAN TUBULAR AIR HEATER

Suitable for Coke, Wood, Coco-Nut Shells or Similar Fuel or Hot Waste Gases.



This illustrates the Heater on a brickwork furnace applied to a drying cupboard, but page 5 shows the furnace arrangement where brickwork is difficult or expensive to obtain.

Tubular Heater-continued



BLACKMAN TUBULAR HEATER

The Heater is shown supported over a pit by its own framing. The fire bars are carried under the Heater on two bars of ample length whose ends are embedded in the earth. The fire bars can be lifted out to give freedom of access to the Heater for cleaning purposes.

The portions of the three sides of the pit which are exposed to the fire are lined with fireclay slabs. The chimney is provided with two soot doors and is 15-ft. high.

The illustration shows a Keith Fan and connection from the fan to the heater.

CAPACITIES AND CODE WORDS OF TUBULAR HEATERS.

Taking air speed through heater at 2,000 feet per minute. Loss of head through heater about 0.6-in. W.G. Temperature rise is about as follows:—

Entering Temperature 15° F.

Leaving Temperature 70° F.

110° F.

110° F.

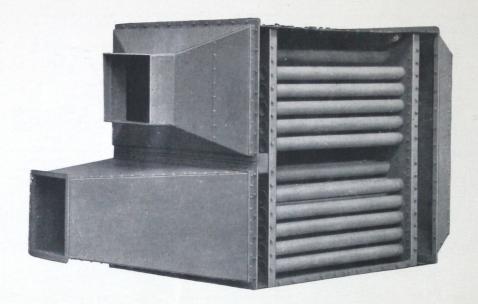
135° F.

| Volume of Air in cubic feet per min. | Size of Heater. | Heater only, as page 7. | Heater with Fire Bars and Angle Irons, as page 5. | Heater with Fire Bars, etc. and 15-ft. Chimney and Connection to Smoke Box, as page 5. | Heater, Fire Bars, Chimney complete and Fireclay Slabs, as page 5. | Heater with Fire Bars and Door for Brickwork, as shown on page 4. |
|--|-----------------|-------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 4400 | 30 | Exvek | Exzir | Eyets | Eymeg | Eysup |
| 5800 | 40 | Exvil | Exzos | Eyezt | Eymuk | Eytal |
| 7200 | 50 | Exvom | Exzut | Eyfey | Eynul | Eytur |
| 8800 | 60 | Exvun | Eyagd | Eyfob | Eyojk | Eyuhk |
| 10400 | 70 | Exwak | Eyahf | Eyfuc | Eyolm | Eyujl |
| 11800 | 80 | Exwel | Eyajg | Eygay | Eyonp | Eyuln |
| 13400 | 90 | Exwim | Eyalj | Eygib | Eyost | Eyump |
| 14800 | 100 | Exwon | Eyarn | Eygud | Eypik | Eyups |
| 16400 | 110 | Exwup | Eyasp | Eyhic | Eypol | Eyurt |
| 17800 | 120 | Exyam | Eyavs | Eyhuf | Eyraj | Eyven |
| 19400 | 130 | Exyen | Eycix | Eyjab | Eyrek | Eyzux |
| 20900 | 140 | Exyip | Eycoy | Eyjec | Eyrun | Ezajk |

If the Heater is required complete with Fan and connection between Fan and Heater, blow-through type, add Code Word: Ezawx. If Oil Engine is required, add Code Words:—Petrol, Xucfi; Paraffin, Xucge; Crude Oil, Xucha.

Unless otherwise stated the Fan required will be taken to be for belt drive. When electric drive is required particulars of current available should be sent.

Any additional resistances to air-flow that the Fan is required to overcome should be stated, free air at inlet and outlet of Fan and Heater will otherwise be assumed.



The illustration shows two Blackman Tubular Heaters arranged in series, one above the other, as well as connections from and to the Heaters, a typical arrangement for the utilisation of the waste heat of flue gases.

For a pair of Heaters complete with connections, as illustrated above, add Code Word: Ezalm, to that for Heater only on page 6.

Sectional View, showing direction of air-flow.

KEITH THERMO-VENTILATORS.

With 5-ft. steam tubes having $1\frac{1}{2}$ -in. steam inlet and 1-in. outlet, 15-in. Open Type Keith Fan and Electric Motor, and Steel Plate Mantle having 18-in. spigot at top.

Capacity.—2,000 cub. feet of air per minute raised from 60°F. to 135°F. with steam at 50-lbs. pressure and Fan running at 1,120 revolutions, and taking 0.4 H.P. Steam consumption about 180-lbs. per hour.

Direct Current, up to 500 volts.

D24 Semi-enclosed Motor, with B10 Starting Rheostat.

Alternating Current, 3-phase, 50 periods, up to 500 volts. A19 Semi-enclosed Motor with 3-pole Starting Switch.

Code Word: Ezbiz

When ordering, please state details of electric current and pressure of steam available.

Approximate Shipping Specification :-

900-lbs. net.

1,120-lbs. gross.

60 cubic feet.

KEITH RHIGOTHERMO SHIP VENTILATING BATTERIES.

The air is delivered at about 1-in. water gauge pressure, and heated about 65°F above its entering temperature.



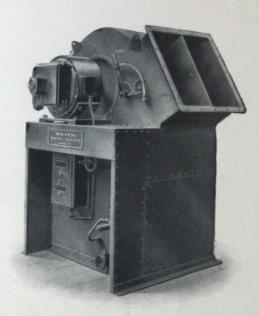
NON-REVERSING TYPE

| Size | Volume of Air | Shipping Specifications (Approximate) | | | | |
|------|---------------------|--|----------------|-----|--|--|
| | Cubic Feet per Min. | Net Cwts. | Gross Cwts. | | | |
| 0 | 2000 | 11 | 13 | 85 | | |
| 1 | 3000 | 13 | 16 | 104 | | |
| 2 | 4500 | 20 | 24 | 170 | | |
| 3 | 6000 | 26 | 32 | 230 | | |

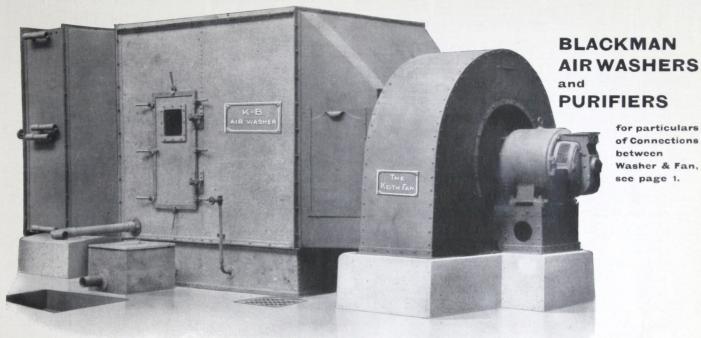
CODE WORDS.

| Size | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-reversing | Ezcay | Ezcez | Ezcib | Ezcoc |
| Reversing | Ezcud | Ezdaz | Ezdeb | Ezdic |

When ordering, please give details of electric current and steam pressure available.



REVERSING TYPE



for particulars of Connections between Washer & Fan,

see page 1.

BLACKMAN WASHER WITH A KEITH FAN.

| Capacity in Cub. Ft. per min. | Pump Capacity. Galls. per min. | Washer Code Word. | Capacity in Cub. Ft. per min. | Pump Capacity. Galls.per min. | Washer Code Word. | Capacity in Cub. Ft. per min. | Pump Capacity Galls.per min. | Washer Code Word, | Capacity in Cub. Ft. per min. | Pump Capacity Galls.per min. | Washer Code Word. |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 4000 5400 7200 10000 | 18 25 36 45 | Ezeyb Ezfab Ezfec Ezfid | 13500 16000 18500 24000 | 60 75 85 110 | Ezfof Ezfug Ezgac Ezged | 27000 32000 36000 40000 | 125 150 170 190 | Ezgif Ezgog Ezguh Ezhad | 47000 52000 56000 | 220 240 270 | Ezhef Ezhig Ezhoh |

The current available for the motor of the pump should follow the code word for the washer, otherwise a belt-driven pump will be included.

CONDITIONS OF SALE.

OUR CONDITIONS OF SALE are as follows, and any modification of the same requires our consent in writing:-

PRICES are subject to revision without previous notice.

TERMS OF PAYMENT according to special arrangements.

TIME OF DELIVERY is adhered to as far as possible. Any delay does not give the right to cancel the order, or to claim damages.

CANCELLATION OF ORDERS can only take place with our consent, and on conditions which compensate us for any loss.

WEIGHTS are approximate and given without responsibility.

ILLUSTRATIONS IN CATALOGUES are not binding for the execution of orders, as the construction of the apparata is being continually improved

GUARANTEES.—We guarantee to repair without charge all parts of our goods which, within one year from day of despatch (or within six months if they are in continuous use, day and night), are proved to have given way owing to faulty material or workmanship, or at our option to supply replace parts free. The useless or damaged parts become our property and have to be returned to our Works free of any forwarding charges and without being altered in any way. We reserve the right to make repairs on the spot if we consider it advisable to do so. We do not pay for repairs made without our permission, and refuse all responsibility for goods repaired without our consent and advice. This guarantee does not apply to ordinary wear and tear. We give, when requested, advice concerning the application of our specialities to the best of our ability and without charge, and cannot on the other hand guarantee results beyond the following:—

We guarantee the capacities stated by us by agreeing to the return of any apparatus proved to fall short of our figures by more than a tolerance margin of 5%. For all goods supplied by us, but not made at our Works, our guarantees do not extend beyond those given to us by the makers. Our guarantees are given only on condition that the apparata are properly fitted up, and that they receive proper treatment. It is distinctly understood that we do not accept any responsibility for direct or indirect damage other than above stated. A counterclaim does not entitle the customer to defer payment.

NEW ACCOUNTS.—Cash or references should be sent with orders.